




HAMILTON POLICE SERVICE

INFORMATION REPORT

TO:	Chair and Members Hamilton Police Services Board
BOARD MEETING DATE:	June 30, 2022
SUBJECT:	2021 Year End Report: Use of Force
REPORT NUMBER:	PSB 22-056
SUBMITTED BY:	Frank Bergen, Chief of Police
SIGNATURE:	

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Attached is the annual Use of Force Report for 2021. This report captures information from Use of Force Reports completed by members and forwarded to the Service Armourer/Use of Force Training Sergeant.

INFORMATION

As per the *Police Services Act* Regulation 926 Sec. 14.5(1) Reports on Use of Force: A member shall submit a report to the Chief of Police or Commissioner whenever the member,

- (a) draws a handgun in the presence of a member of the public, excluding a member of the police force while on duty, or points a firearm, or discharges a firearm;
- (b) uses a weapon other than a firearm on another person; or
- (c) uses physical force on another person that results in an injury requiring medical attention.

P&P 1.02 *Use of Force* addresses the member requirements for submitting Use of Force Reports at the Hamilton Police Service.

Vision: To be a trusted partner in delivering public safety.

Mission: To serve and protect in partnership with our communities.

Our Values: Compassionate, Dedicated, Inclusive, Integrity, Innovative, Professional, Teamwork

APPENDICES AND SCHEDULES ATTACHED

Appendix A – Use of Force Report 2021

Appendix B – Use of Force 2021 Submissions

Appendix C – 2021 Use of Force at a Glance

Appendix D – Ontario Use of Force Model

FB/W. Mason

cc: Paul Hamilton, Deputy Chief – Support
Marco Visentini, Legal Counsel

2021 UOF Statistical Report

Prepared by Sergeants Ken Lovegrove
and Gino Ciarmoli

A statistical summary of reported Use of Force Incidents by the
Hamilton Police Service



**Training Branch
Use of Force Section**

**HAMILTON
POLICE SERVICE**
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2021 Use of Force Statistical Report

Introduction

Police officers may be required to use force to protect the public and themselves. Under the Criminal Code of Canada, police officers are granted authority to use reasonable force when necessary to carry out their duties.

This report provides a statistical summary of the 2021 Use of Force (UOF) reports, where Hamilton Police Service (HPS) members used a particular UOF option. This report also compares a number of factors, such as:

- a) The number of 2021 UOF reports compared to the number of incidents from 2017-2021.
- b) The total number of UOF in 2021 compared to the total UOF from 2017-2021.
- c) UOF incidents by Unit/Branch and years of service

The data used to prepare this report is compiled from UOF data submitted to the Ministry of the Solicitor General. Beginning January 1, 2020, the Ministry introduced new reporting requirements that include the addition of Conductive Energy Weapon (CEW) displays, race-based data as well as the way UOF report data is counted. Officers must now submit a full UOF report anytime a CEW is removed from its holster in public.

Based on direction from the Ministry of the Solicitor General, data from previous UOF reports has been adjusted to include the CEW display category.

As identified in the Police Services Act and Hamilton Police Service policy and procedure, HPS members shall complete and submit the Ministry's UOF report prior to the completion of their shift under the following circumstances:

- A. Draws a handgun in the presence of a member of the public, excluding a Member of the Police Service while on duty, points a firearm at a person, or discharges a firearm other than on a Police Range; in the course of a training exercise, target practice or ordinary firearm maintenance, in accordance with Service Policies and Procedures
- B. Uses a weapon other than a firearm on another person, with the exception of a weapon other than a firearm used on another Member of a Police Service in the course of a training exercise in accordance with Service Policies and Procedures
- C. Uses physical force on another person that results in an injury requiring medical attention, with the exception of physical force used on another Member of a Police Service in the course of a training exercise in accordance with Service Policies and Procedures
- D. Handles a Police Service Dog where the dog bites a suspect or any member of the public as the result of the involvement of the Canine Branch
- E. While operational as a Mounted Unit Officer, uses the equine to apply force to a member of the public that results in an injury requiring medical attention
- F. Draws or deploys a Conducted Energy Weapon (CEW) in the presence of a member of the public

This report summarizes those incidents in which a UOF report was submitted.

The UOF options tracked by UOF reports are as follows:

- Firearm Discharged
- Firearm Pointed
- Handgun Drawn
- Aerosol Weapon (Oleo capsicum (O/C) spray or foam)
- Impact Weapon Hard (ASP Baton)
- Impact Weapon Soft (ASP Baton)
- Empty Hands Hard
- Empty Hands Soft



- Other (K9 bites, Mounted Patrol Unit, weapons of opportunity)
- CEW display
- CEW deployed

Relevant Training

De-escalation remains a cornerstone for police interactions. As such, de-escalation training is heavily emphasized throughout the 3 months of training Police receive at the Ontario Police College. It is a component in each of the core subjects they receive, including: Officer Safety, Firearms, Defensive Tactics and Communication. De-escalation and articulation are incorporated in annual training and requalification.

In 2021, the Training Unit continued to teach de-escalation techniques, which emphasized communication skills, rapport building, and emotional intelligence in practical skills scenarios. The Training Unit utilizes scenario-based training for all officers which requires them to demonstrate the de-escalation techniques taught.

While this model is referred to as the Use of Force Model, it governs all interventions with members of our community and includes officer responses, which are present in all interactions, such as “Officer Presence” and “Communication”. These two responses, by officers, form the foundation of de-escalation intervention, and are valid response options throughout the entire Model as circumstances dictate.

Methodology

The data used for analysis is derived from the Use of Force reports submitted to the Ministry of the Solicitor General (Appendix A). The Sergeants under the Training and Use of Force branch transfer select data points from the PDF reports into a spreadsheet for analytical purposes. It is important to note that each officer is responsible for submitting their own report following their shift. Occurrences involving an incident where force is used are complex and officers may complete the report differently depending on the context of the situation and individual perceptions. For example, officers may use force on separate individuals and vary in categorizing elements of the occurrence like the call type, weapons carried by subject, etc. Tactical units such as HPS’ Emergency Response Unit are able to submit Team Reports, which summarizes the force used on behalf of all tactical members present.

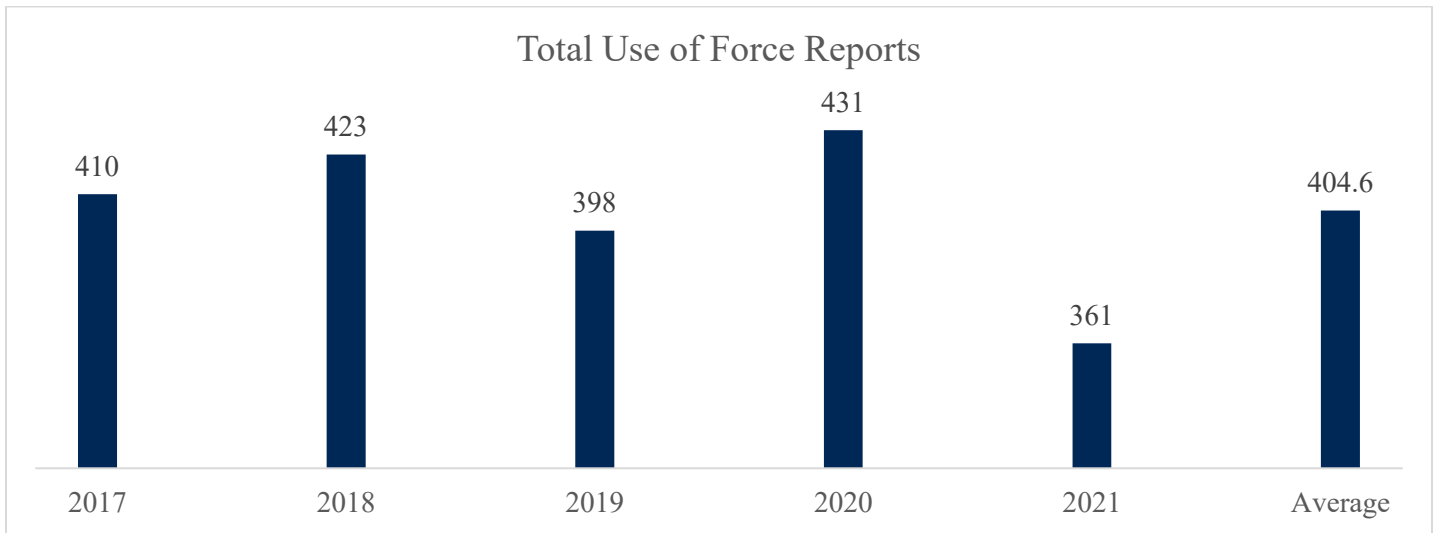
Readers are encouraged to exercise caution when drawing conclusions on Use of Force trends due to the reporting requirements. The presence of Team and Individual submissions and Use of Force on animals presents challenges to concluding whether Use of Force is increasing or decreasing.

The analysis below is limited to a cross tabulation of select Use of Force Report attributes: Total Use of Force Submissions, Total Involved Subjects, Total Incidents, Total Use of Force Options Used, Total Use of Force by Call Types, Total Use of Force by Branch, Total Use of Force by Years of Service, Weapons Carried by Subject, and Perceived Race. Officers have the ability to select multiple categories for some attributes within the report and not for others. This can limit the context of the report. Each section will denote whether the officer can only select one or more than one option. Animal related Use of Force and Use of Force where no subject was present have been removed from some metrics to refine the analytical context and are denoted within the below sections.

Statistical Summary of Incidents

During the five year period from 2017– 2021, the average number of incidents reported was **405** incidents per year, with **410** incidents in 2017 and a high of 431 incidents in 2020. The total number of UOF incidents in 2021 is **361**, which is below the 5-year average.





In 2021, there were 275 occurrences where officers submitted a UOF report. In total, HPS officers completed 368 UOF reports; however, seven reports were excluded due to a duplicate submission error. The report analyzes the 361 reports. Out of the 361 reports, 19 involved using force on an animal. In total 314 distinct subjects were involved in the Use of Force reports.

Total Use of Force Options

Officers are required to indicate all the use of force options used during the encounter. The application of use of force is progressive and multiple instances of force can be applied to a subject. The below table tabulates all the use of force options reported on the use of force reports for both team and individual reports.

Total Options Used, 5 Year Trend

	Firearm Discharge	Firearm Pointed	Handgun Drawn	Aerosol Weapon	Impact Hard	Impact Soft	Empty Hands Hard	Empty Hands Soft	K9 Bite / Misc	CEW *
2017	24	125	19	3	3	0	22	44	1	169
2018	28	125	39	2	3	1	23	36	2	164
2019	28	128	29	2	4	1	16	23	1	166
2020	27	185	42	1	3	0	17	14	3	139
2021	19**	132	91	0	3	1	22	37	0	145
Avg	25	139	44	1.6	3.2	.6	20	30.8	1.4	156.6

*Based on direction from the Ministry of the Solicitor General, data from previous UOF reports has been adjusted to include the new CEW display category.

** All Firearm Discharges involved an animal and not a person



2020 vs 2021 Options Used / Total Incidents

Option	2020	2021	Percentage increase or decrease
Firearm Discharged	27	19	-30%
Firearm Pointed	185	132	-29%
Handgun Drawn	42	91	117%
Aerosol Weapon	1	0	-
Impact Hard	3	3	0%
Impact Soft	0	1	-
Empty Hand Hard	17	22	29%
Empty Hand Soft	14	37	164%
K9 Bite/Other	3	0	-
CEW (both modes)*	139	145	4.3%
Total Options	431	450	4%

**Based on direction from the Ministry of the Solicitor General, data from previous UOF reports has been adjusted to include the new CEW display category.*

Firearm Discharged

The discharging of a service pistol, carbine, or one of the tactical firearms is a serious but uncommon use of force. Officers are taught through the Ontario UOF Model and Police Services Act Regulation 926, Sections 9 and 10: “that they shall not draw a handgun, point a firearm or discharge a firearm unless he or she believes, on reasonable grounds, that to do so is necessary to protect against loss of life or serious bodily harm,” or “to call for assistance in a critical situation, if there is no reasonable alternative; or to destroy an animal that is potentially dangerous or is so badly injured that humanity dictates that its suffering be ended.”

There were **19** incidents in 2021 where Hamilton officers discharged a firearm. This is a 30% decrease compared to the **27** incidents in 2020. The five-year average for discharge firearms is **25** incidents per year. The most common use of service firearms is to euthanize injured animals. In 2021, all 19 firearm discharge incidents were for this purpose. In these instances, carbines were used 18 times and pistol was used 1 time.

Firearm Pointed

The five-year average for firearm pointed is **139** incidents per year. In 2021, there were **132** firearm pointed incidents. Of the 132 incidents, 56 were as a result of a high-risk search warrant or arrest conducted by the Emergency Response Unit (ERU). In 2020, there were **185** incidents indicating a 29% decrease.

Handgun Drawn

The drawing of a member’s handgun from its holster is different than the pointing of a firearm. As per Regulation 926 s. 14.5(1)(a), a UOF Report is only submitted when a handgun is drawn in the presence of a member of the public. Officers are taught they can only draw their handgun if “he or she believes, on reasonable grounds, that to do so is necessary to protect against loss of life or serious bodily harm.” There were **91** incidents in 2021 where an officer drew their handgun in front of a member of the public. This is above the five-year average of **44** incidents per year and a 117% increase from 42 incidents in 2020. Increases in the handgun drawn and firearm pointed categories are in part a result of increased UOF incidents where subjects carried weapons (p. 12).



Aerosol Weapon (Oleo Capsicum – (O/C))

O/C is classified as an “intermediate weapon” and a subject/threat must exhibit at minimum, “actively resistant”¹ behavior before its use can be considered. There was **zero** O/C incidents in 2021, which is below the five-year average of **two** incidents per year and a 100% decrease from **one** incident in 2020.

The use of O/C has continued to decrease since the introduction of the CEW in 2005. In 2004, O/C was deployed 68 times but its use plummeted to 39 incidents in 2005 when CEWs were introduced. It was anticipated that O/C use would continue to decline or plateau as CEW use became more widespread. Overall, O/C use has generally declined since 2005.

Impact Weapon Soft

Impact weapons “soft” refers to using the ASP Baton as a point of leverage while depressing a pressure point on a subject. This option would generally be applied to suspects displaying passive resistant to active resistant behavior and historically this option is rarely utilized. There was **one** reported incident of Impact Weapon Soft in 2021, a 100% increase from zero incidents in 2020 and the same as the five-year average of one incident per year.

Impact Weapon Hard

Impact weapons “hard” refers to using the ASP Baton to strike an “assaultive” subject. The ASP Baton was used **three** times in 2021 to strike a subject displaying assaultive behavior, which is the same as the five year average of **three** incidents per year and a zero % increase/decrease from the **three** incidents in 2020.

Empty Hands Hard

The use of empty hands “hard” refers to the striking of an assaultive person. This would include punches, kicks, elbow strikes, knee strikes and grounding techniques. As per Reg. 926 s.14(c), an officer is only required to submit a report for Empty Hands Hard if they “use physical force on another person that results in an injury requiring medical attention.” However, an officer is also required to submit a report if they use another force option that requires a report in conjunction with Empty Hands Hard even though medical attention was not required.

There were **22** reported incidents in 2021 of Empty Hands Hard. This is slightly higher than the five-year average of **20** incidents per year and an increase of 29% when compared to 17 incidents in 2020.

Empty Hands Soft

The use of empty hands “soft” refers to the application of joint locks, some grounding techniques and/or pressure points to a person. As per Reg. 926 s.14(c), an officer is only required to submit a report for Empty Hands Soft if they “use physical force on another person that results in an injury requiring medical attention” or if they use this option in conjunction with another option that requires mandatory reporting. In 2021, there were **37** reported incidents of Empty Hands Soft. Of the 37 Empty Hand Soft incidents, 33 incidents were used in conjunction with other force and 4 were used alone. 10 injuries were reported to be sustained all minor in nature and medical attention was received. A breakdown of these injuries is as follows: 5 were for CEW probe removal, 4 minor, and 1 pre-existing injury not as a result of force. This is on par with the five-year average of **31** incidents per year and an increase of 164% compared to 14 incidents in 2020.

Conducted Energy Weapon (CEW)

CEWs, also known as TASERS, were authorized for limited police use in Ontario in late 2004. The program was expanded in 2014 to include all active police officers. Currently, there are approximately **852** HPS officers

¹ The subject uses non-assaultive physical action to resist, or while resisting an officer’s lawful direction.

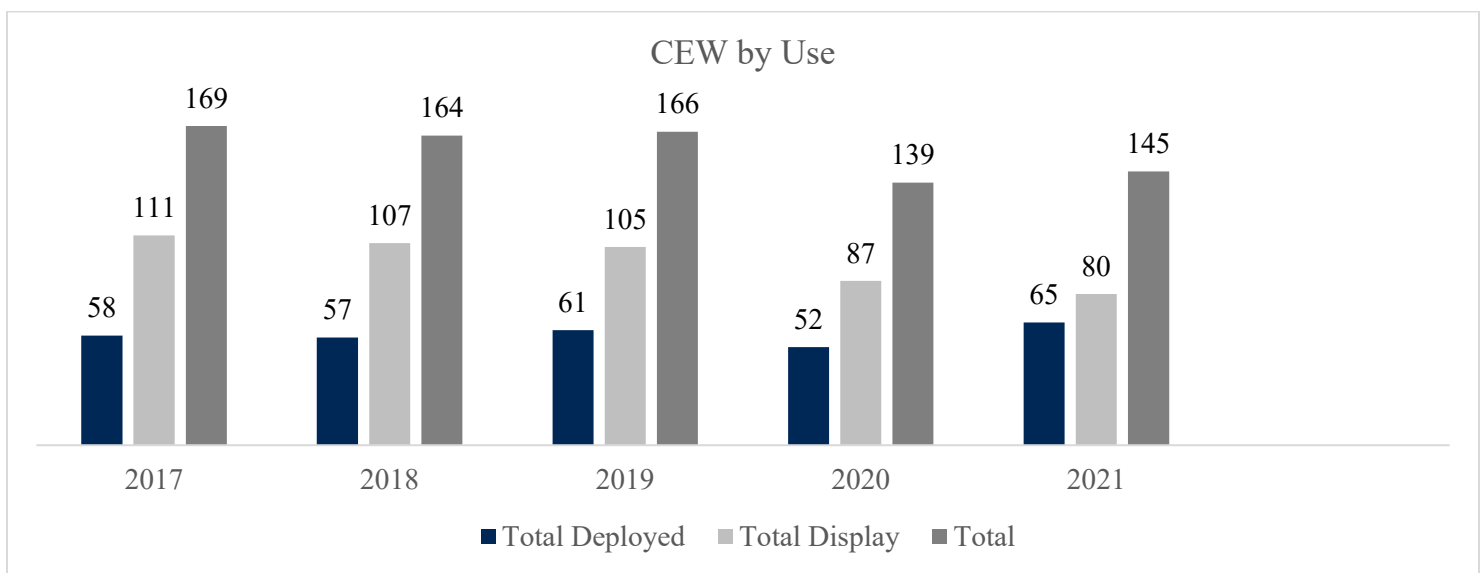


qualified in CEW. Beginning January 2020, all officers must now submit a full UOF report anytime a CEW is removed from its holster in public.

As identified in the Ontario UOF Model, the CEW is an “intermediate weapon” which police can consider to use when a subject exhibits assaultive behavior and/or imminent need to take control of a person before CEW use can be considered. This is a reflection of current national and provincial best practices.

The CEW was used **145** times in 2021. This is an increase of 4.3% from the **139** incidents in 2020. In **65** incidents, the CEW was deployed meaning probes were fired from the cartridge. In **80** incidents, the CEW was used in display mode meaning it was a show of force/de-escalation tool and no probes were fired from the cartridge. As per the below chart, the majority of CEW use is in the display mode.

CEW by Use



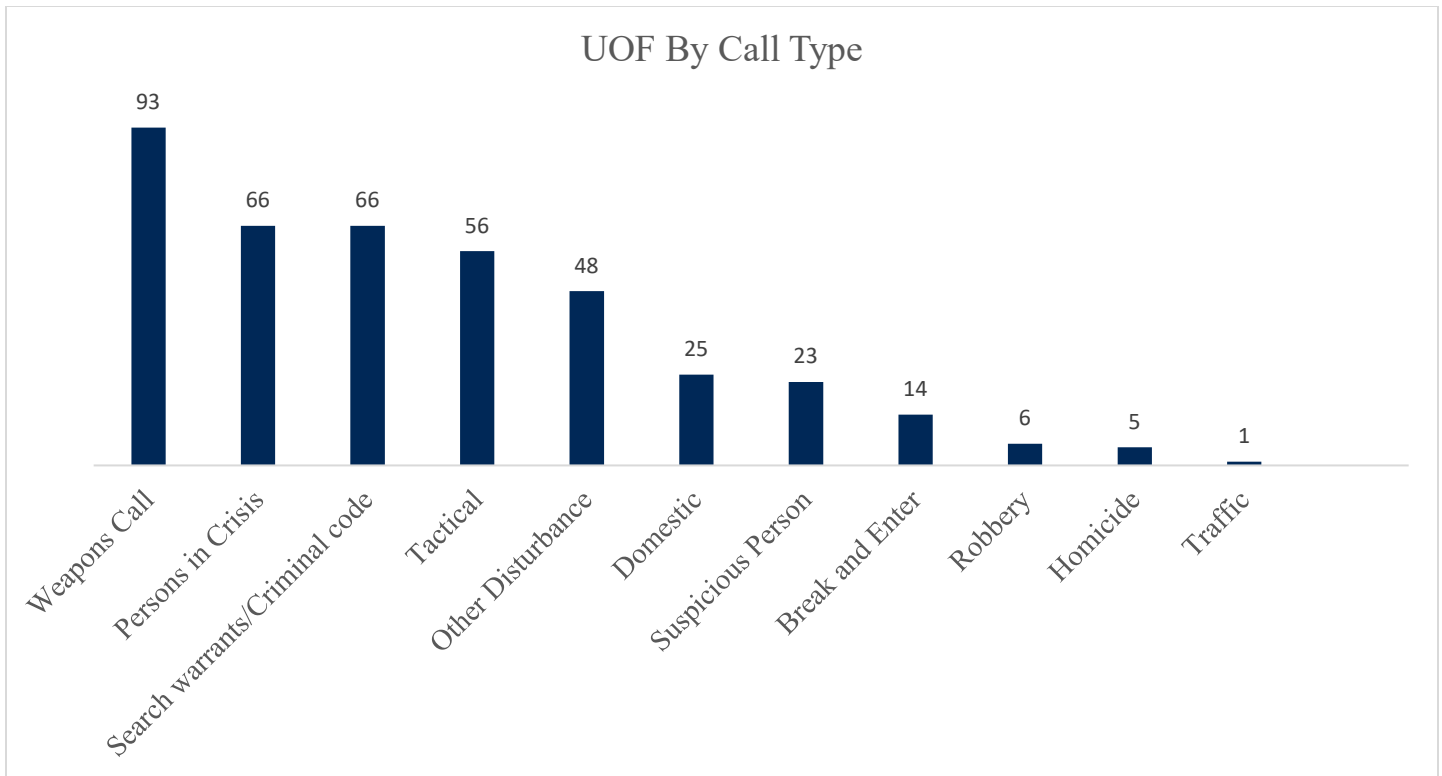
Use of Force by Incident Type

On the 2021 UOF Reports, UOF incidents were grouped into the following call types:

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| 1. Alarm (Robbery or Home Security) | 8. Suspicious Person |
| 2. Break and Enter | 9. Traffic |
| 3. Domestic Disturbance | 10. Weapons Call |
| 4. Homicide | 11. Search warrants/Criminal Code investigations |
| 5. Other Disturbance | 12. Persons in Crisis |
| 6. Robbery | 13. Tactical (Are all in relation to Search Warrant executions) |
| 7. Serious Injury | |

The below chart excludes all animal related Use of Force Reports (n=19).





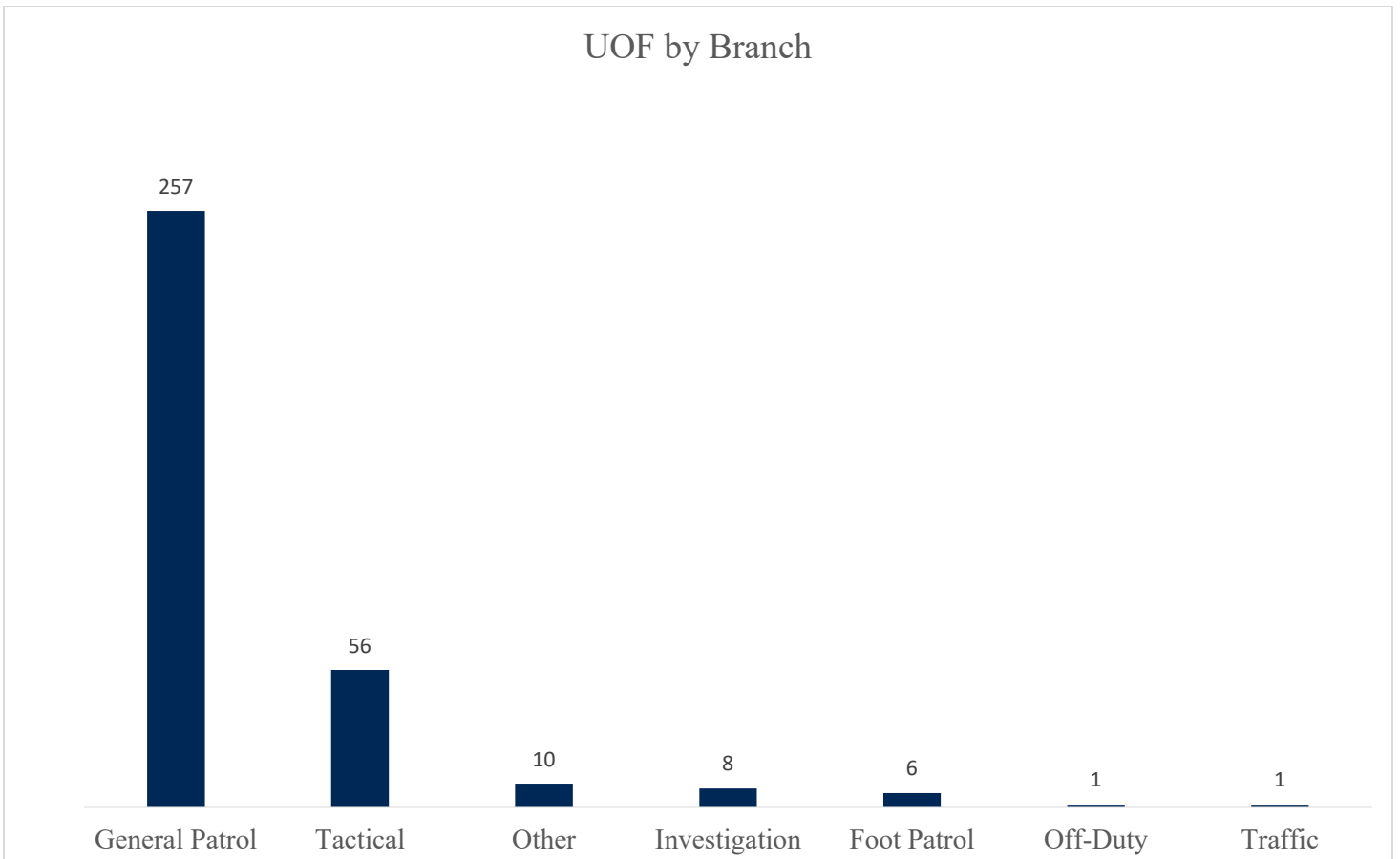
NOTE *these chart totals do not equal the number of UOF Reports submitted, as officers have the option of identifying more than one call type. For example, Officers could respond to a disturbance which could also be a weapons call. "Other" can denote multiple types of calls, as it is the responsibility of the officers on scene to determine the call type. Disturbance can be any number of types of calls. The column marked as Tactical are reports submitted by the ERU and include high risk search warrants, vehicle stops and arrests.

Use of Force by Branch

Under the new UOF report, the Ministry of the Solicitor General has identified seven separate types of assignments, which include Drugs, Foot Patrol, General Patrol (Uniform Patrol), Investigation, Off Duty, Traffic, and Other (such as Coast, ACTION, Mounted, Marine). For the purposes of this report, ERU has been captured under Tactical. This portion is filled out by the officers at the time of the incident.



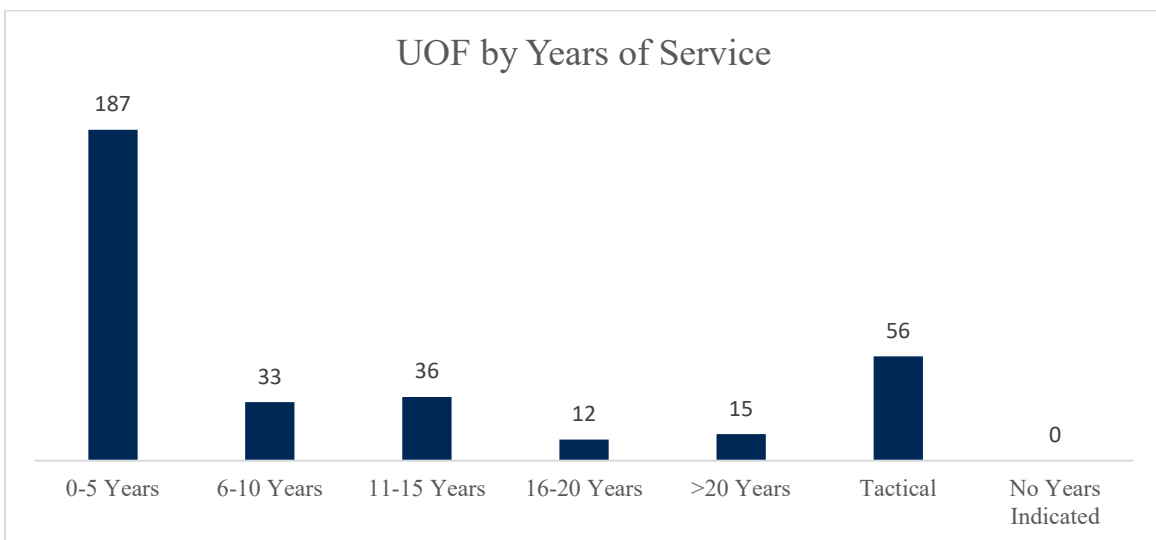
UOF by Branch



Use of Force by Years of Service

If a UOF report is required as a result of the actions of several officers in a common incident, each officer shall submit their own UOF report. The ERU shall be the only unit permitted to submit a ‘team’ report.

For statistical purposes officers were grouped into the following *Years of Service* categories: 0-5 years, 6-10 years, 11-15 years, 16-20 years, >20 years, Tactical (team report), and No Years indicated.



Uniform Patrol is responsible for the majority of the 2021 UOF submissions (75%). The 0-10 *Years of Service* group accounts for approximately 61% of the officers who completed the Years of Service section. Approximately 37% of officers assigned to Uniform Patrol have less than 10 years of service.

*NOTE *Uniform Patrol and Years of Service data supplied by Human Resources.*

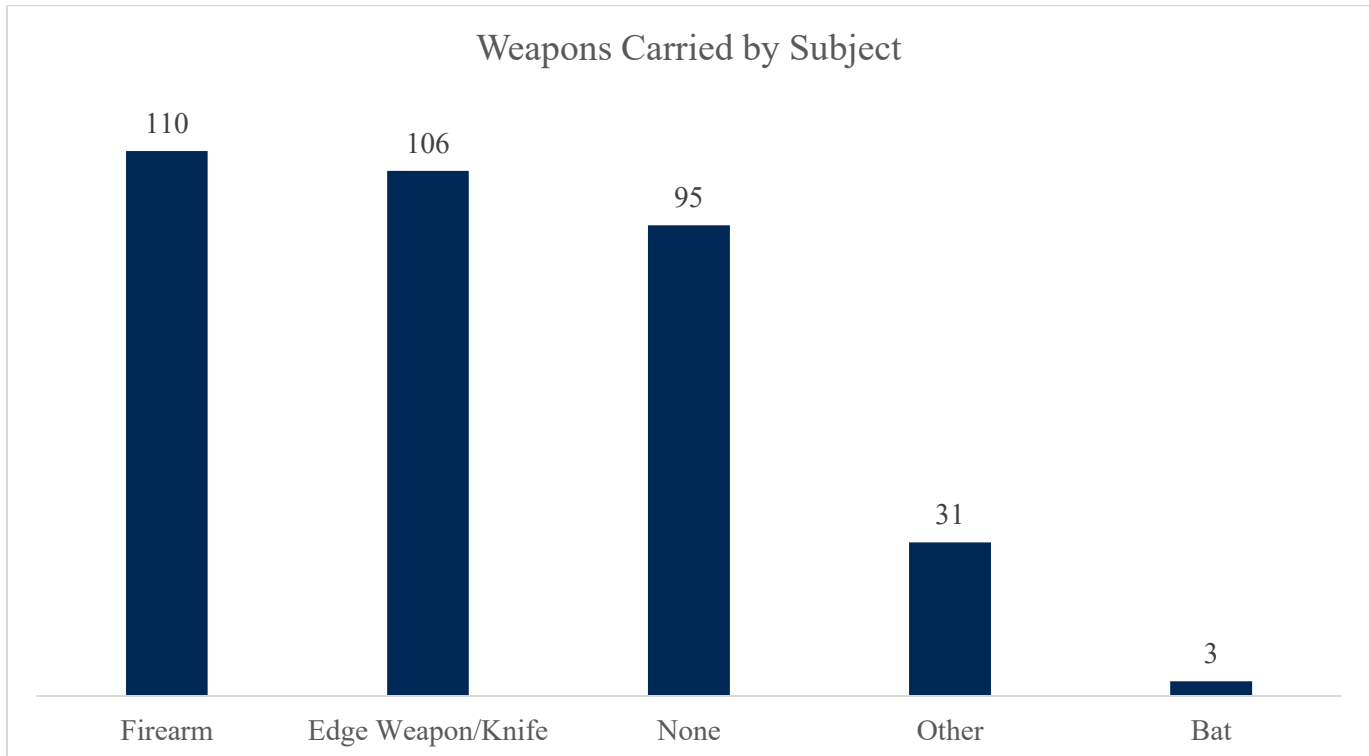
Suspects/Police Officers Injured/Require Medical Attention

In 2021, there were **71** occurrences in which a subject, a police officer, or both, were reportedly injured.

Within the UOF reporting system, officers are unable to identify causes of the injury and can include incidents in which the subject was injured prior to police arrival. Of the 71 incidents, 68 were identified in which an injury occurred and medical attention was required. Of these 68 incidents that were identified as medical attention required, 44 incidents were for strictly CEW probe removal, 9 incidents where officers were injured, 6 incidents were self-inflicted by the subject, 5 incidents were for possible Excited Delirium, 3 incidents for a third party injured as a result of the subject and 1 incident was for a pre-existing injury. Even though an individual is not injured, if they are apprehended under the Mental Health Act this would also be counted as medical attention.

Use of Force Incidents and Suspect Weapons

In 2021, 72% of Use of Force reports involving a human subject reported that the subject had access to, or was carrying, or had information that the subject may have a weapon. Each use of force report was categorized with the most serious weapon and analyzed to summarize the most serious weapon involved. Firearms were reported as the most serious weapon in 32% UOF reports.

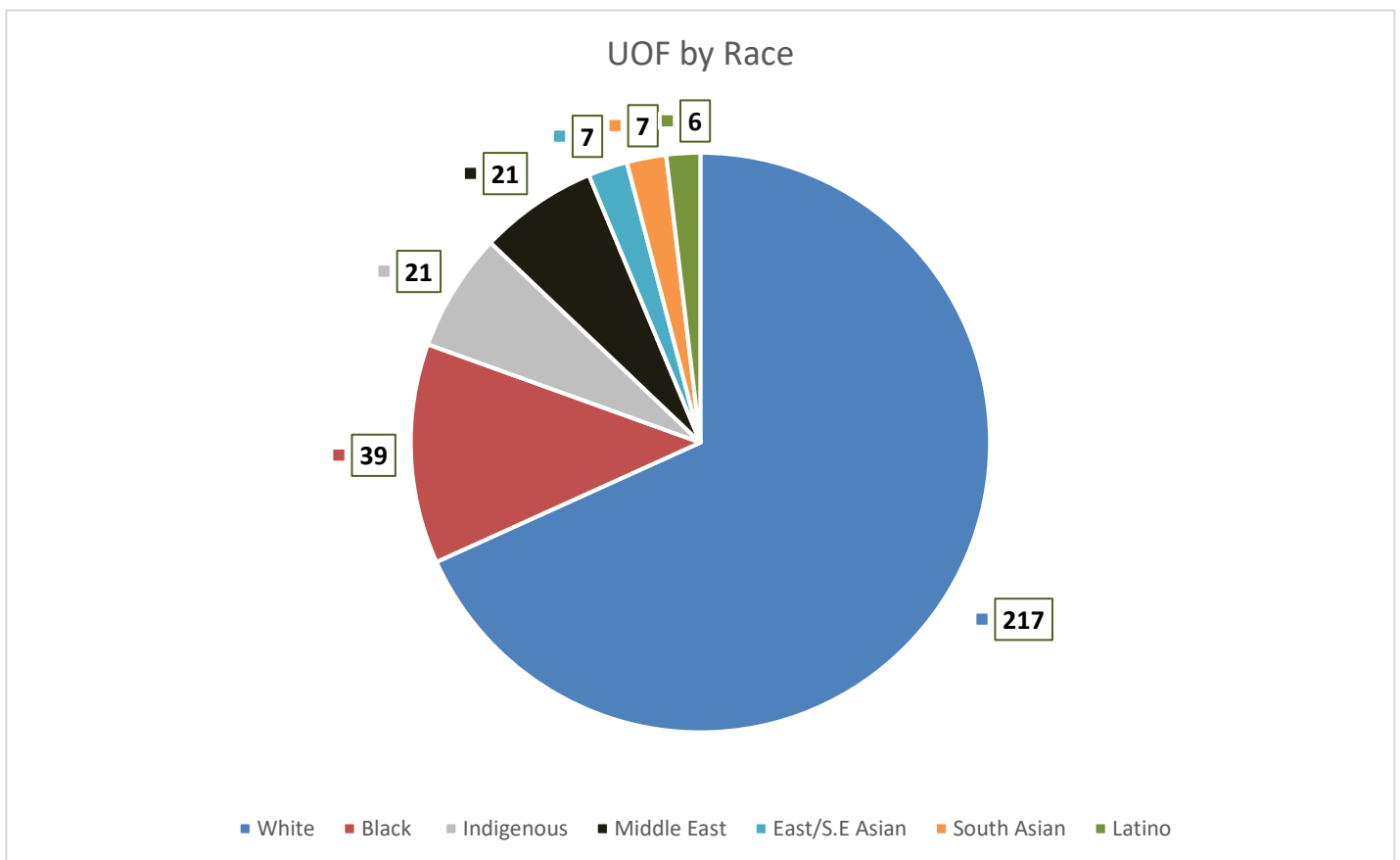


Use of Force By Subject Race

In 2020, a new way of tracking UOF encounters was introduced by the Ministry of the Solicitor General. In response to the Ontario Anti-Racism Act, police services are now required to track the race of individuals involved in UOF encounters with police. The information is based on the perception of the officer involved in an encounter. Officers do not ask the race of the individual or find alternate ways to determine the race of the individual or individuals involved. The determination is based solely on the officer's perception of race at the time of the UOF incident.

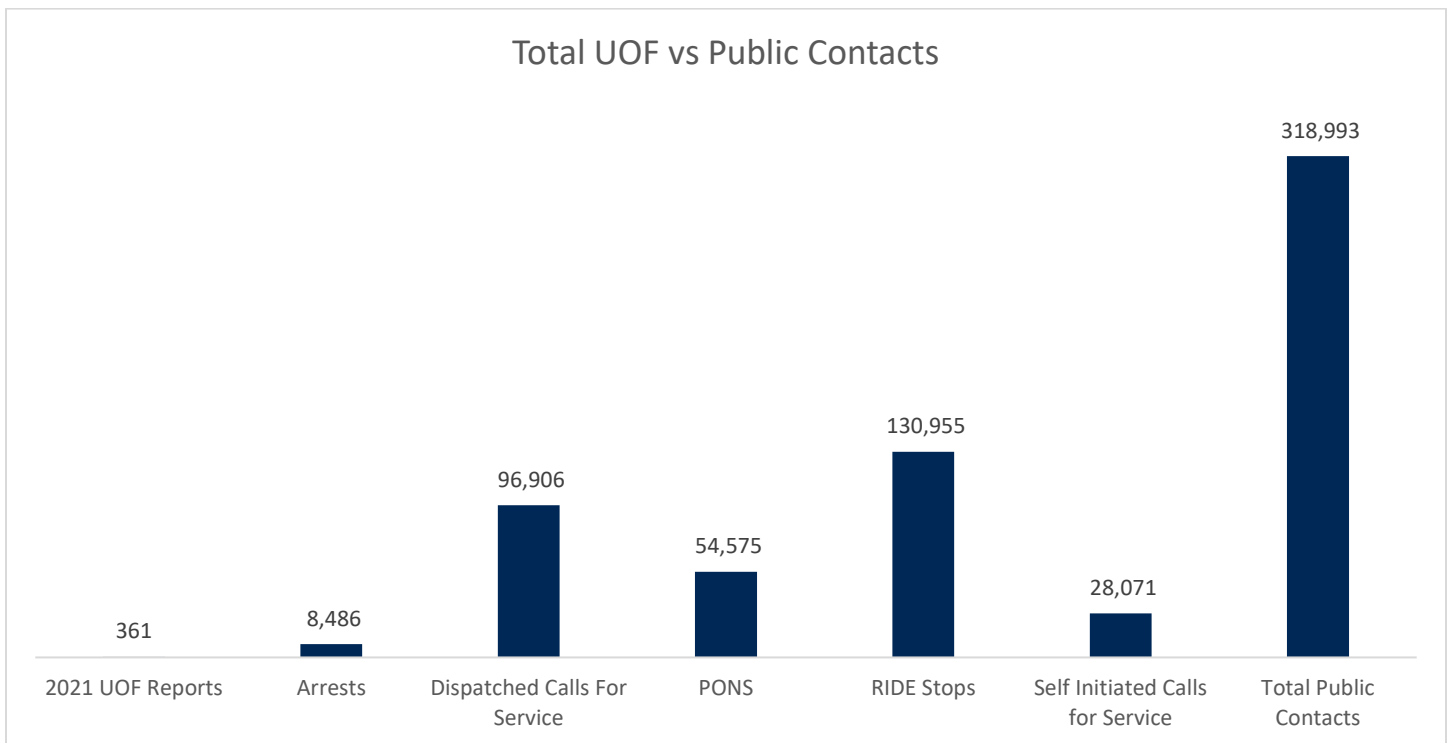
The Ministry of the Solicitor General has identified the following race groups for officers to select from; Black, East/Southeast Asian, Indigenous, Latino, Middle Eastern, South Asian, White. There is no option for officers to select unknown. Members are unable to select multiple categories per subject. Officers must identify a race unless the incident involves an animal.

The below chart summarizes the perceived races of 318 unique subjects identified from the 342 non-animal UOF reports. Distributional comparisons between the UOF race categories and Hamilton's racial distributions is discouraged due to small sample size. It is important to note that not all subjects are from Hamilton.



In 2021, HPS members submitted **342** UOF reports where force was used on a person, in which a total of **314** subjects were identified. In **four** occurrences, officers reported conflicting racial categories for the same subject. In order to provide a clear accounting, and for the purposes of this report, when multiple officers responded to a scene and identified the subject as a particular race, this statistic was captured once. For example, if eight officers conducted a high-risk arrest on a single subject in which firearms were drawn and pointed, and all the officers identified the subject as the same race, this was captured as one individual and not eight. If multiple officers responded to a call and officers identified the subject's race differently, this report captures each race identified,





NOTE *Public Contact data supplied by the Crime Information Analysis Unit and the Traffic Unit.

Conclusions / Trends

With the inclusion of CEW displays, the five-year average is **407** UOF incidents per year. There was a high of **431** incidents reported in 2020 and a low of **361** incidents in 2021. This information is based on the number of UOF Reports submitted by HPS members.

In 2021, officers discharged a firearm 19 times, which is less than the 27 incidents in 2020. Since 2017, HPS has averaged 25 discharges per year. The majority of discharges are for euthanizing injured animals. Zero officers discharged their firearm at an individual in the past two years.

Uniform Patrol is most likely to encounter incidents requiring an application of force and therefore submit the most UOF reports.

Police are most likely to encounter suspects who carry or have access to firearms. This trend is concerning and most likely a contributing factor to the increase in the number of times police pointed or drew a firearm.

This year's report captures the second year of tracking race in UOF encounters. At this time, it is too early to identify trends as there is not enough data to analyze.

The UOF incident rate for 2021 remains low at, **0.11% (361/318,993)** when compared to the number of times police came into contact with the public. In 2021, HPS members had approximately **318,993** public contacts and used force **342** times (361 incidents minus the 19 animals euthanized).



Appendix – Use of Force Form



Ministry of the Solicitor General

Use of Force Report
Police Services Act

Fields marked with an asterisk (*) are mandatory. Check more than one box in each section, where appropriate.

Police Service *	Location Code (if applicable)
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Part A

Date (yyyy/mm/dd) *	Time Incident Commenced (24 hour) *	Time Incident Terminated (24 hour) *
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Report Type *

Individual Length of Service (years completed) _____ Rank _____

Team Type of Team _____ Number of Police Officers Involved _____

Type of Assignment *

Drugs Foot Patrol General Patrol Investigation Off-duty Traffic

Other (specify) _____

Type of Incident *

Alarm Break and Enter Domestic Disturbance Homicide Other Disturbance

Robbery Serious Injury Suspicious Person Traffic Weapons Call

Other (specify) _____

Police Presence at Time of Incident *	Attire *	Number of Subject(s) Involved in Incident *
<input type="checkbox"/> Alone	<input type="checkbox"/> Civilian Clothes	<input type="checkbox"/> Animal/No subject (e.g., unintentional discharge)
<input type="checkbox"/> Police Assisted (specify #) _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Uniform	<input type="checkbox"/> One <input type="checkbox"/> Two <input type="checkbox"/> Three <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify #) _____

Perceived Subject Race *

What race category best describes the subject(s)?
(Select only one per subject)

	1	2	3
Black	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
East/Southeast Asian	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Indigenous	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Latino	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Middle Eastern	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
South Asian	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
White	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Type of Force Used *

(include all options used during incident and rank in sequence of use)

	Rank	Was Force Effective?	
		Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/> Aerosol Weapon	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Empty Hand Techniques – Hard	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Empty Hand Techniques – Soft	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Firearm – discharged	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Firearm – pointed at person	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Handgun – drawn	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Impact Weapon – Hard	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Impact Weapon – Soft	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other (e.g., conducted energy weapon, less lethal shotgun, "ARWEN") (specify) ▼	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Reason for Use of Force *

Accidental Destroy an Animal Effect Arrest Prevent Commission of Offence Prevent Escape

Protect Public Protect Self Other (specify) _____

Type of Firearm Used (if applicable)

Number of Rounds Discharged

Revolver _____

Rifle _____

Semi-automatic _____

Shotgun _____

Other (specify) ▼ _____

Distance * (between you and subject/animal at the time the decision was made to use force)

	Animal	1	2	3
Less than 2 metres	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2 to 3 metres	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3 to 5 metres	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5 to 7 metres	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7 to 10 metres	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Greater than 10 metres	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



Alternative Strategies Used (if applicable)							
<input type="checkbox"/> Concealment <input type="checkbox"/> Cover <input type="checkbox"/> Verbal Interaction <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) _____							
Weapons Carried by Subject(s) *			Location of Subject's Weapon (At time decision was made to use force)			Total Number of Rounds Fired by Subject(s) (if applicable)	
	1	2	3	1	2		3
Baseball Bat/Club	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	At hand	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Knife/Edged Weapon	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Concealed on person	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Revolver	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	In-hand	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Rifle	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Location of Incident *			
Semi-automatic	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Outdoors	<input type="checkbox"/> Laneway	<input type="checkbox"/> Motor Vehicle	
Shotgun	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/> Roadway	<input type="checkbox"/> Rural	
None	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) _____		
Unknown	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Indoors			
Other (specify) ▼	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Private Property	<input type="checkbox"/> Apartment	<input type="checkbox"/> Hallway	
				Public Property	<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial Site	<input type="checkbox"/> Financial Institution	
					<input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Park	
						<input type="checkbox"/> Yard	
						<input type="checkbox"/> House	
						<input type="checkbox"/> Public Institution	
Weather Conditions *							
<input type="checkbox"/> Clear <input type="checkbox"/> Cloudy <input type="checkbox"/> Fog <input type="checkbox"/> Rain <input type="checkbox"/> Snow/Sleet <input type="checkbox"/> Sunny							
<input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) _____							
Lighting Conditions *							
<input type="checkbox"/> Dark <input type="checkbox"/> Daylight <input type="checkbox"/> Dusk <input type="checkbox"/> Good Artificial Light <input type="checkbox"/> Poor Artificial Light							
<input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) _____							
Person Injured							
		Medical Attention Required?		Nature of Injuries			
		Yes	No	Minor	Serious	Fatal	Unknown
Self		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
Other Police Officer		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Third Party		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Subject 1		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Subject 2		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Subject 3		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Narrative: (If no occurrence report) – Do not include personal names or information.							
Reviewed by Supervisor?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Recommended Post Traumatic Incident Counselling?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Recommended Other Training?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Date (yyyy/mm/dd) *	
						Reviewed by Training Analyst? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	



Part B

Incident Number	Officer Involved (name, rank and badge number) *	
Date of last use of force refresher training (yyyy/mm/dd)	Would you like to participate in an interview with a training sergeant/analyst to discuss this incident and/or use of force training? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Additional Training Recommended By: <input type="checkbox"/> Training Analyst <input type="checkbox"/> Supervisor	Type of Training Recommended	

Save Form

Check for Incomplete Fields

Print Form

Clear Form

**Training Analyst Only
Submit to Solicitor General**



ID	Perceived Race of Subject (groups)	Generated	Occurrence Type	Weapon Used	Location	UoF Used
1	1 Black	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8E	Firearm Point
2	1 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	None	L8V	Hand gun drawn, Firearm Point, Empty Hands Soft
3	1 Indigenous	Citizen	PIC	Other	L8L	CEW Display
4	1 Indigenous	Citizen	PIC	Other	L8L	Handgun drawn, Firearm point, Empty Hand Soft
5	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8T	Handgun Drawn
6	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8T	Handgun Drawn
7	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8R	Handgun Drawn
8	3 Black	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	None	L8L	Firearm Point
9	1 White	Citizen	Break & Enter	None	L8L	Handgun Drawn, Empty Hand Soft
10	1 White	Citizen	Break & Enter	Firearm	L8L	Firearm Point, Empty Hand Soft
11	1 Middle Eastern, 1 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L9A	Firearm Point
12	1 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	(blank)	Firearm Point
13	4 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L0R	Firearm Point
14	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8V	Handgun Drawn, CEW Display, Empty Hand Soft
15	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8V	Firearm Point
16	1 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8H	Firearm Point
17	1 White	Citizen	Suspicious Persons	None	L8L	CEW Deployment
18	1 White	Citizen	Robbery	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8E	Firearm Point
19	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8G	CEW Display
20		Citizen	Animal	None	L8B	Firearm Discharged
21	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	None	L8J	CEW Deployment, Empty Hand Soft
22	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8G	Firearm Point
23	1 Middle Eastern	V&D	Weapons	Firearm	L9B	Firearm Point, Empty Hand Soft

ID	Perceived Race of Subject (groups)	Generated	Occurrence Type	Weapon Used	Location	UoF Used
24	1 Middle Eastern	V&D	Weapons	Firearm	L9B	Firearm Point, Empty Hand Soft
25		Citizen	Animal	None	(blank)	Firearm Discharged
26	1 Latino	Citizen	Domestic	None	L8K	CEW Display
27	1 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	(blank)	Firearm Point
28	1 White	Citizen	Domestic	None	L8L	CEW Deployment
29	1 White	Gangs & Weapons	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8H	Empty Hand Soft, Empty Hand Hard
30	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8E	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point
31	1 Black	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8S	Firearm Point
32	1 Black, 1 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L9C	Firearm Point
33	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	None	L8T	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point
34	3 Black	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8K	Firearm Point
35	1 White	Citizen	PIC	None	L9B	CEW Display
36	2 White	Citizen	PIC	Other	L9A	Firearm Point
37	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Other	L9A	Handgun Drawn
38	1 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8V	Firearm Point
39		Citizen	Animal	None	L8N	Firearm Discharged
40	1 Indigenous	Citizen	Break & Enter	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8M	Firearm Point, Empty Hand Soft
41	1 White	Citizen	Domestic Break & Enter	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8M	Handgun drawn, Firearm point, Empty Hand Soft
42	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8M	Handgun Drawn, Firearm point
43	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Other	L8W	Firearm Point
44	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Other	L8W	Handgun Drawn
45	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	None	L8M	Handgun Drawn
46	2 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	None	L8M	Firearm Point
47	1 White	Citizen	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	None	L8L	CEW Display
48	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8L	Handgun Drawn
49	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8L	Firearm Point
50	1 Black	Citizen	PIC Robbery	Firearm	L8L	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point, Empty Hand Hard
51	1 Black	Citizen	Robbery	Firearm	L8L	Firearm Point, Empty Hand Hard

ID	Perceived Race of Subject (groups)	Generated	Occurrence Type	Weapon Used	Location	UoF Used
52	1 Middle Eastern	Citizen	PIC	None	L8N	Empty Hand Soft
53	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8R	Empty Hand Hard
54	1 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8R	Firearm Point
55	3 White	Citizen	Break & Enter	Firearm	L8P	Firearm Point
56	2 White	Citizen	Break & Enter Weapons	Firearm	L8P	Firearm Point
57	3 White	Citizen	Break & Enter Weapons	Firearm	L8P	Firearm Point
58	1 White	Citizen	PIC	None	L8N	Firearm Point, Empty Hand Hard, CEW Display
59	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8L	Firearm Point
60	1 East/Southeast Asian	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8N	Firearm Point
61	1 Black, 1 Latino	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8J	Firearm Point
62	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8P	Impact Soft, CEW Deployment
63	1 White, 1 Black	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8E	Firearm Point
64	1 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8V	Firearm Point
65	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L0R	Firearm Point
66	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8H	Firearm Point, Empty Hand Soft
67	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8H	Firearm Point, CEW Deployment, Empty Hand Soft
68	1 White	Citizen	Domestic	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8H	CEW Display
69	1 White	Citizen	PIC	None	L8H	CEW Deployment
70	3 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8L	Firearm Point
71	3 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8H	Firearm Point
72	1 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8R	Firearm Point
73		Citizen	Animal	None	L9H	Firearm Discharged
74	1 Middle Eastern	Citizen	PIC	Other	L0R	CEW Deployment
75	1 Indigenous	Citizen	Other Disturbances	None	L8L	CEW Deployment

ID	Perceived Race of Subject (groups)	Generated	Occurrence Type	Weapon Used	Location	UoF Used
76	1 Middle Eastern	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8R	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point
77	1 White	ERU	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L9C	CEW Deployment, Firearm Point, Empty Hand Soft
78	1 White	Citizen	DomesticWeapons	Firearm	L8L	Firearm Point
79	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Firearm	L8L	CEW Display
80	2 White, 1 Black	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8M	Firearm Point
81	2 Indigenous, 1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8M	Firearm Point
82	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8K	CEW Deployment
83	1 White	Citizen	HomicideOther Disturbances	None	L8S	Empty Hand Soft
84	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8S	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point, Empty Hand Soft
85	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8S	Empty Hand Soft
86	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	None	L8S	Empty Hand Hard, Empty Hand Soft
87	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	None	L8S	Empty Hand Hard
88	1 White	Action	Suspicious PersonsAction	None	L9C	Empty Hand Soft, Empty Hand Hard, CEW Display
89	1 Indigenous	Citizen	Other - Stolen Auto / Theft	None	L8W	Handgun Drawn
90	1 Black	Citizen	Other - Stolen Auto / Theft	None	L8W	Firearm Point
91	2 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L9A	Firearm Point
92	1 White	Citizen	Suspicious Persons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8P	Empty Hand Hard
93	1 White	Citizen	Suspicious Persons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8P	Empty Hand Hard
94	1 White	Action	Suspicious PersonsAction	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8P	Empty Hand Hard
95	1 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L9A	Firearm Point
96	3 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8R	Firearm Point
97		Citizen	Animal	None	L8H	Firearm Discharged
98	1 White	Citizen	WeaponsSuspicious Persons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8P	CEW Display
99	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	Other	L8E	CEW Display

ID	Perceived Race of Subject (groups)	Generated	Occurrence Type	Weapon Used	Location	UoF Used
100	2 Black	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8N	Firearm Point
101	1 Black	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8H	Firearm Point
102	2 Black, 1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8L	Firearm Point
103	2 Black	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8L	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point
104	2 Black, 1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8L	Firearm Point
105	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8H	Firearm Point
106	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8H	Firearm Point
107	1 White	Citizen	Break & Enter	Other	L8J	CEW Deployment
108	1 White	Citizen	Break & Enter	Other	L8J	Handgun Drawn
109	1 Black	Citizen	Robbery	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8T	Handgun Drawn
110	3 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8W	Firearm Point
111	1 Black	Citizen	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8W	Firearm Point
112	1 Black	Citizen	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8W	Firearm Point
113	1 Black	Citizen	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8W	Firearm Point
114	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8H	Handgun Drawn
115	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L9B	CEW Deployment
116	1 White	Citizen	Domestic	None	L8K	Empty Hand Soft, CEW Deployment
117	1 Middle Eastern	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L6R	Firearm Point
118	1 Indigenous	FAU	Other Disturbances	Other	L8E	CEW Deployment
119	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	N1R	Empty Hand Soft, Empty Hand Hard, CEW Deployment
120	1 White	Citizen	Domestic	None	L9A	CEW Deployment
121	1 White	Citizen	Domestic	None	L9A	CEW Deployment
122	1 White	Citizen	Domestic	None	L8N	CEW Display

ID	Perceived Race of Subject (groups)	Generated	Occurrence Type	Weapon Used	Location	UoF Used
123	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8B	Firearm Point, Handgun Drawn
124	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8B	Firearm Point, Handgun Drawn
125	1 White	Citizen	Suspicious Persons	None	L8K	Firearm Point
126	1 Middle Eastern	HEAT	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8E	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point
127	1 White	Citizen	Break & Enter	None	L8P	CEW Display
128	1 White	Citizen	PICSuspicious Persons	None	L8R	CEW Deployment, Impact Hard
129	1 Indigenous	Citizen	Threatening	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L0R	Handgun Drawn
130	1 Indigenous	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8W	CEW Display
131	1 White	Citizen	Other - Stolen Auto / Theft	None	L8G	Handgun Drawn
132	1 White	Citizen	Other DisturbancesPIC	Other	L8K	CEW Deployment
133	1 Indigenous	Citizen	Other - Stolen Auto / Theft	None	L8L	CEW Deployment
134	1 White	Citizen	Other - Stolen Auto / Theft	None	L8L	Empty Hand Hard
135	1 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal CodePIC	Other	L8L	CEW Deployment
136	1 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal CodePIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	Firearm Point
137	1 White	Citizen	Domestic	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	(blank)	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point
138	1 White	Citizen	Robbery	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8H	Empty Hand Hard
139	2 White	Citizen	Domestic	None, Other	L8L	Handgun Drawn
140	2 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8H	Firearm Point
141	1 Black	Citizen	Other Disturbances	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	CEW Display
142	1 Black	Citizen	Other Disturbances	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	Handgun Drawn
143	1 South Asian	Citizen	Homicide	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8P	Handgun Drawn
144	1 South Asian	Citizen	Homicide	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8P	Firearm Point

ID	Perceived Race of Subject (groups)	Generated	Occurrence Type	Weapon Used	Location	UoF Used
145	1 South Asian	Citizen	Homicide	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8P	Handgun Drawn
146	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	CEW Display
147	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	Handgun Drawn
148	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	Firearm Point
149	1 White	Citizen	Domestic	None	L8H	CEW Display, Handgun Drawn, Empty Hand Soft
150	1 White	Citizen	Domestic	None	L8H	CEW Deployment
151	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8H	Firearm Point
152		Citizen	Animal	None	L9C	Firearm Discharged
153	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L9A	Handgun Drawn
154	1 White	Citizen	Other DisturbancesPIC	None	L8K	CEW Display
155	1 White	HEAT	Other - Stolen Auto / Theft	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point
156	1 White	Citizen	PICWeapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8K	CEW Display
157	1 Middle Eastern	Citizen	Weapons	None	L8V	Firearm Point
158	1 Black	CIB	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	CEW Display
159	1 Black	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	Handgun Drawn
160	1 Middle Eastern	Citizen	Weapons	None	L8W	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point
161	2 Middle Eastern	Citizen	Weapons	None	L8W	CEW Display
162	1 Middle Eastern	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors, None	L8W	CEW Display
163	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8W	CEW Deployment
164	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8W	CEW Deployment
165	1 Indigenous	Citizen	Weapons	Other	L9H	Firearm Point
166	1 White	Citizen	Suspicious Persons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8K	Handgun Drawn

ID	Perceived Race of Subject (groups)	Generated	Occurrence Type	Weapon Used	Location	UoF Used
167	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8K	CEW Display
168	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8K	CEW Display
169	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8K	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point
170	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	None	L8G	Empty Hand Hard
171	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8P	Handgun Drawn
172	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	Handgun Drawn
173	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	CEW Display
174	1 Black	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8M	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point
175	1 Black	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8M	Handgun Drawn
176	1 Black	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8M	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point
177	1 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8K	Firearm Point
178	1 Latino	Citizen	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	Handgun Drawn
179	1 Indigenous	Citizen	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	CEW Display
180	1 Indigenous	Citizen	Other Disturbances	None	L8H	CEW Display
181	1 East/Southeast Asian	Citizen	PIC	Other	L8S	CEW Display
182	1 White	Citizen	Other - Stolen Auto / Theft	None	L8H	CEW Display
183	1 White	Citizen	Domestic	None	L8L	CEW Deployment
184	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8N	Handgun Drawn
185	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8N	Handgun Drawn
186	1 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L9C	Firearm Point
187	1 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8L	Firearm Point, CEW Deployment
188	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8N	CEW Display

ID	Perceived Race of Subject (groups)	Generated	Occurrence Type	Weapon Used	Location	UoF Used
189	1 White	Citizen	PIC	None	L8M	CEW Display
190	1 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L9B	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point
191	1 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8P	Firearm Point
192	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances Weapons	Other	L8N	CEW Display
193	2 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8H	Firearm Point
194	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	CEW Deployment
195	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	CEW Deployment
196	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	Handgun Drawn
197	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	Handgun Drawn
198	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	Handgun Drawn
199	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	Handgun Drawn, CEW Display
200	1 White	Citizen	PIC	None	L8S	Empty Hand Soft, CEW Deployment
201	2 East/South Asian	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8W	Firearm Point
202	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	None	L8N	CEW Display
203	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	CEW Deployment
204	1 White	Citizen	PIC	None	L8K	Empty Hand Soft
205	1 White	ERU	PIC	None	L8S	Handgun Drawn
206	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Other	L8R	CEW Deployment
207		Citizen	Animal	None	L8S	Firearm Discharged
208	2 White	HEAT	Weapons	Firearm	L8R	Handgun Drawn
209	1 Indigenous	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	CEW Display
210	1 Indigenous	Citizen	PIC	None	L8L	CEW Display

ID	Perceived Race of Subject (groups)	Generated	Occurrence Type	Weapon Used	Location	UoF Used
211	1 Indigenous	Citizen	PIC	None	L8L	Handgun Drawn, CEW Display, CEW Deployment
212	1 Indigenous	Citizen	Suspicious PersonsOther - Canine	None	L8R	CEW Display
213	1 Black	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L6R	Firearm Point
214	2 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8H	Firearm Point
215	1 Black	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L5R	Firearm Point
216	1 East/Southeast Asian	Citizen	Other Disturbances	Other	L8L	CEW Deployment
217	1 East/Southeast Asian	Citizen	Other Disturbances	Other	L8L	CEW Deployment
218	1 East/Southeast Asian	Citizen	Other Disturbances	Other	L8L	Firearm Point
219	1 White	Citizen	PIC	None	L8N	CEW Deployment
220	1 Indigenous	Citizen	Domestic	None	L8L	CEW Display
221	1 Black	Citizen	Weapons	None	L8R	CEW Display
222	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8P	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point
223	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8P	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point
224	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8P	Firearm Point
225	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	CEW Display
226	1 White	Citizen	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	None	L9H	CEW Display
227	1 White	Citizen	Search Warrant / Criminal CodePIC	Firearm	L9C	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point
228	1 White	Citizen	PIC	None	L8N	CEW Display, Empty Hand Soft
229	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8R	Handgun Drawn
230	1 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L0R	Firearm Point
231	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8G	CEW Display

ID	Perceived Race of Subject (groups)	Generated	Occurrence Type	Weapon Used	Location	UoF Used
23 2	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8G	CEW Deployment
23 3	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8R	CEW Display
23 4	1 Indigenous, 1 White	Citizen	Threatening	None	L8L	Empty Hand Soft, CEW Deployment
23 5	1 Indigenous, 1 White	Citizen	Threatening	None	L8L	CEW Deployment
23 6	1 East/Southeast Asian	Citizen	Suspicious Persons	Other	L8R	CEW Display
23 7	1 East/Southeast Asian	Citizen	Suspicious Persons	Other	L8R	CEW Display, Empty Hand Soft
23 8	1 White	Off-duty	DomesticOff-duty	None	L8S	Empty Hand Hard
23 9	1 Middle Eastern	Citizen	Other Disturbances	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8N	Handgun Drawn
24 0	1 Black	Citizen	Other Disturbances	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8N	Handgun Drawn
24 1	1 Black	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8K	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point
24 2	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8R	Handgun Drawn, CEW Display
24 3	2 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8G	Firearm Point
24 4	3 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8G	Firearm Point
24 5	1 Black, 1 Indigenous	Citizen	Domestic	None	L8L	Handgun Drawn
24 6	2 White	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm, None	L8N	CEW Display
24 7	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Bat	L8E	Firearm Point
24 8		Citizen	Animal	None	L9H	Firearm Discharged
24 9	1 Black	Citizen	Other Disturbances	None	L8J	CEW Display
25 0	1 Middle Eastern	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8W	Firearm Point
25 1	1 Middle Eastern	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8W	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point
25 2	1 White	Citizen	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	None	L8R	CEW Deployment

ID	Perceived Race of Subject (groups)	Generated	Occurrence Type	Weapon Used	Location	UoF Used
253	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	Firearm Point
254	1 White	Citizen	Suspicious Persons	Other	L8S	CEW Display
255	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8N	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point
256	1 White	Citizen	Suspicious Persons	None	L8N	Empty Hand Soft, CEW Deployment
257	1 Latino	Citizen	Other Disturbances	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8R	Firearm Point
258	1 White	ERU	PIC	Firearm	L8M	Handgun Drawn
259	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	CEW Display
260	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	None	L8L	CEW Deployment
261	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point
262	1 Latino	Citizen	Domestic	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point
263	1 Middle Eastern	Citizen	Threatening	Firearm	L8P	CEW Display
264	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8P	CEW Display
265	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	None	L8M	CEW Deployment
266	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	None	L8M	CEW Display
267	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	None	L8M	CEW Deployment
268	1 White	Citizen	Suspicious Persons	Firearm	L8G	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point
269	1 Black	Citizen	Other Disturbances	None	L8H	CEW Display
270	1 Black	Citizen	Other Disturbances	None	L8H	CEW Display
271	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	None	L8R	CEW Display
272	1 White	Citizen	PIC	None	L0R	CEW Deployment
273	1 White	Citizen	Suspicious Persons	None	L8K	CEW Deployment
274	2 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8P	Handgun Drawn
275	1 White	Citizen	Break & Enter	Other	L8R	CEW Display
276		Citizen	Animal	None	L9G	Firearm Discharged

ID	Perceived Race of Subject (groups)	Generated	Occurrence Type	Weapon Used	Location	UoF Used
277	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	CEW Deployment
278	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	CEW Deployment
279	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	CEW Deployment
280	1 Middle Eastern	Citizen	Suspicious Persons	None	L8G	Empty Hand Soft, Impact Hard, Empty Hand Hard
281	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Other	L8L	CEW Display
282	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	Other	L8P	CEW Deployment
283	1 White	ERU	PIC	Other	L8K	Firearm Point
284	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8N	CEW Display
285	1 White	Citizen	Other - Stolen Auto / Theft	None	L8L	Impact Hard
286	1 White	Citizen	Other - Stolen Auto / Theft	None	L8L	CEW Deployment
287	4 South Asian	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8P	Firearm Point
288	1 Black	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L0R	Firearm Point
289	2 Black	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8N	Firearm Point
290	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	None	L8N	CEW Deployment
291	1 White	Citizen	PIC	None	L8L	Empty Hand Soft, CEW Display
292		Citizen	Animal	None	L9H	Firearm Discharged
293	1 Indigenous	Citizen	Domestic	Bat	L8E	CEW Display
294	1 White	Action	Other DisturbancesAction	None	L8N	CEW Display, Empty Hand Hard
295	1 White	Citizen	Break & Enter	Other	L8H	CEW Deployment
296	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8K	CEW Deployment
297	1 White	Citizen	Domestic	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8M	CEW Display
298	1 Middle Eastern	Citizen	RobberyWeapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point
299	1 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	None	L8M	CEW Deployment

ID	Perceived Race of Subject (groups)	Generated	Occurrence Type	Weapon Used	Location	UoF Used
300	1 White	Citizen	PIC	None	L8W	CEW Deployment
301	1 South Asian	Citizen	Other Disturbances	Other	L8R	CEW Display, Empty Hand Soft
302		Citizen	Animal	None	L8J	Firearm Discharged
303	1 White	Citizen	WeaponsAction	Firearm	L8P	Handgun Drawn
304	1 White	Citizen	WeaponsAction	Firearm	L8P	CEW Display
305	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8P	Handgun Drawn, Empty Hand Soft
306	1 White	Citizen	Suspicious Persons	None	L8L	CEW Display
307		Citizen	Animal	None	N3W	Firearm Discharged
308	1 White	ERU	PIC	Firearm	L8V	Firearm Point
309	1 White	Citizen	Domestic	Firearm	L8W	CEW Deployment
310	1 White	Citizen	WeaponsAction	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L9B	CEW Display
311	1 White	Citizen	Domestic	None	L8E	CEW Deployment
312	1 Black	Citizen	Suspicious Persons	Firearm	L8R	CEW Display
313	1 White	Citizen	Domestic	None	L8W	CEW Display
314	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8S	CEW Deployment
315	1 Middle Eastern	Citizen	Other DisturbancesWeapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L9C	CEW Deployment
316	1 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L0R	Firearm Point
317	1 Black	Citizen	Domestic	None	L8W	Handgun Drawn, CEW Deployment, Empty Hand Soft
318	1 White	Citizen	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	None	L8P	CEW Display
319	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8E	Empty Hand Hard, Empty Hand Soft
320		Citizen	Animal	None	L8L	Firearm Discharged
321	4 White	Citizen	Other - Stolen Auto / Theft	Firearm	L8L	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point, Empty Hand Soft
322	1 White	Citizen	Other - Stolen Auto / Theft	Firearm	L8L	Firearm Point

ID	Perceived Race of Subject (groups)	Generated	Occurrence Type	Weapon Used	Location	UoF Used
323	1 White	Citizen	Suspicious Persons	None	L8P	CEW Display
324	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	Handgun Drawn
325	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	CEW Deployment
326	1 Middle Eastern	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8S	Handgun Drawn, CEW Display
327	1 Middle Eastern	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8S	Handgun Drawn
328	1 Indigenous	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L8M	Firearm Point
329	1 East/Southeast Asian	Citizen	Suspicious Persons	None	L9C	CEW Display
330		Citizen	Animal	None	L9G	Firearm Discharged
331	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8K	Handgun Drawn
332	1 Middle Eastern	ERU	Homicide	Firearm	L8W	Firearm Point
333		Citizen	Animal	None	L9H	Firearm Discharged
334	1 Black	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	Firearm	L2P	Firearm Point
335	2 White	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L9C	Handgun Drawn
336	2 White	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L9C	Handgun Drawn
337	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8L	Firearm Point, Empty Hand Hard
338	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	None	L8H	CEW Display
339	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8S	Handgun Drawn
340	1 Black	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8N	CEW Deployment
341	2 Middle Eastern	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L9H	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point
342	2 Middle Eastern	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L9H	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point
343	2 Middle Eastern	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L9H	Handgun Drawn
344	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8T	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point
345	1 White	Citizen	Weapons	Firearm	L8N	Handgun Drawn, Firearm Point

ID	Perceived Race of Subject (groups)	Generated	Occurrence Type	Weapon Used	Location	UoF Used
346	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	CEW Display
347	1 White	Citizen	PIC	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8L	Handgun Drawn
348		Citizen	Animal	None	L9H	Firearm Discharged
349	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	Firearm	L8J	CEW Display
350	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	None	L8P	CEW Deployment
351	1 Latino, 1 White	Citizen	Search Warrant / Criminal Code	None	L8L	CEW Deployment
352	1 White	Citizen	PICWeapons	Edge Weapon / Knife & Scissors	L8J	Firearm Point
353	1 White	Citizen	Other Disturbances	None	L8L	Empty Hand Soft
354		Citizen	Animal	None	L8B	Firearm Discharged
355		Citizen	Animal	None	L9H	Firearm Discharged
356	1 White	Citizen	Suspicious Persons	None	L8R	CEW Deployment
357	1 White	Traffic	WeaponsSuspicious PersonsTraffic	Bat	L9B	CEW Display
358		Citizen	Animal	None	L9K	Firearm Discharged
359	1 Indigenous, 1 White	ERU	Search Warrant / Criminal CodeDomestic	Firearm	L9K	Firearm Point
360	1 Indigenous	Citizen	Break & Enter	None	L8M	Empty Hand Hard
361	1 White	Citizen	Break & Enter	Other	L8L	Empty Hand Hard



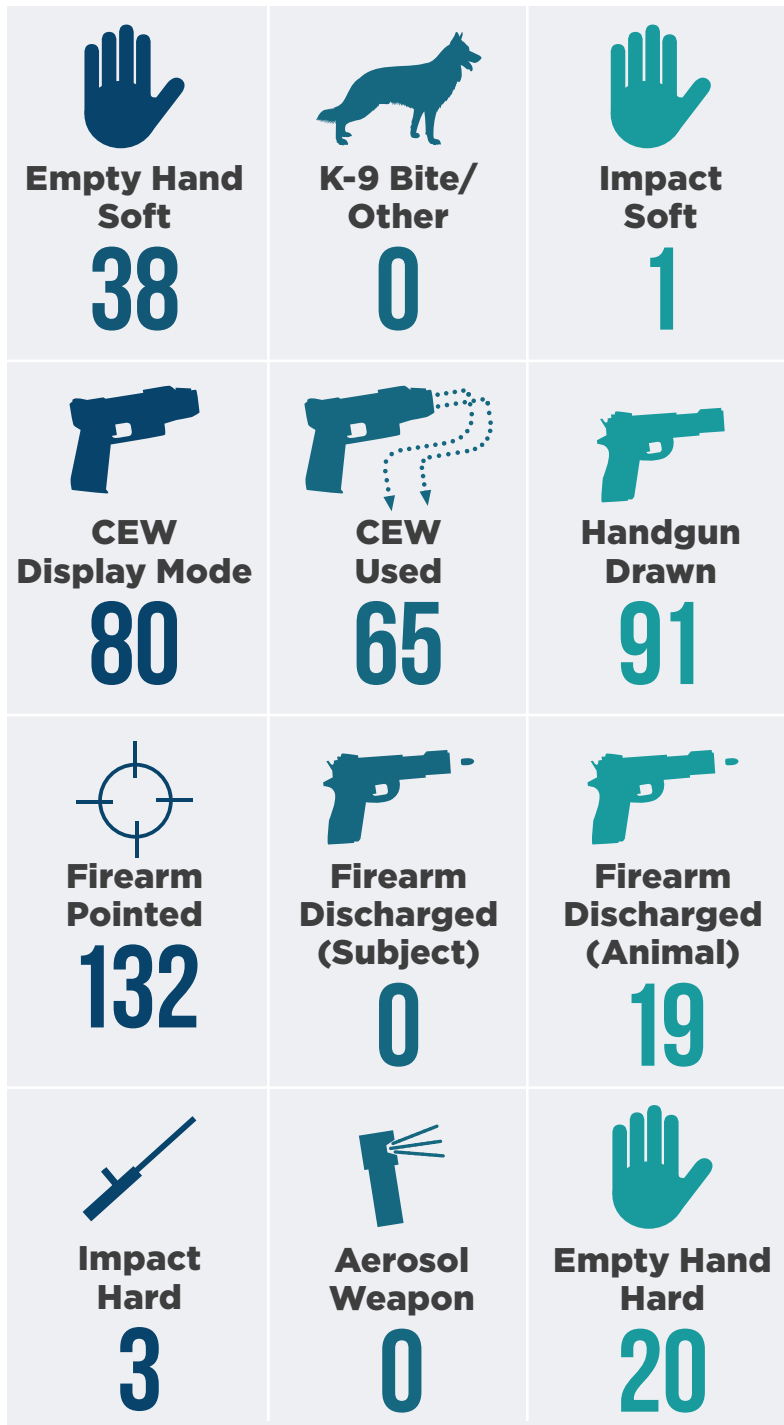
HAMILTON POLICE SERVICE

2021 USE OF FORCE REPORT

Less than 1% of incidents involved use of force

Total number of public contacts: **318,993***

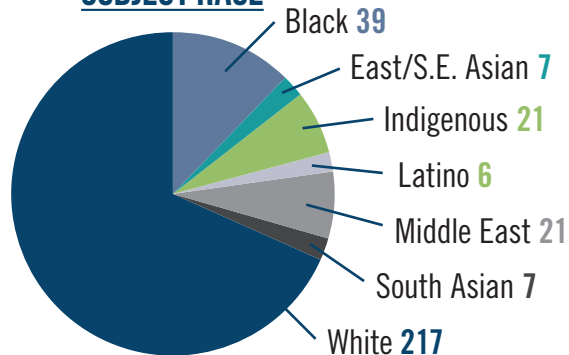
Number of use of force reports submitted: **361**



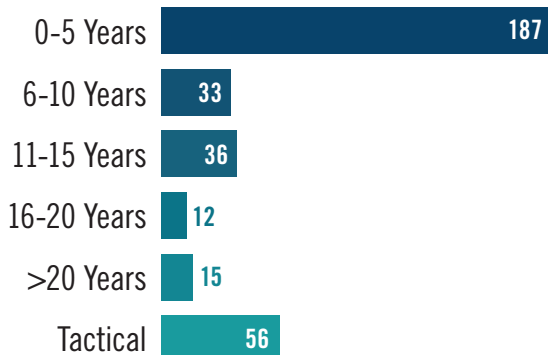
CALL TYPE



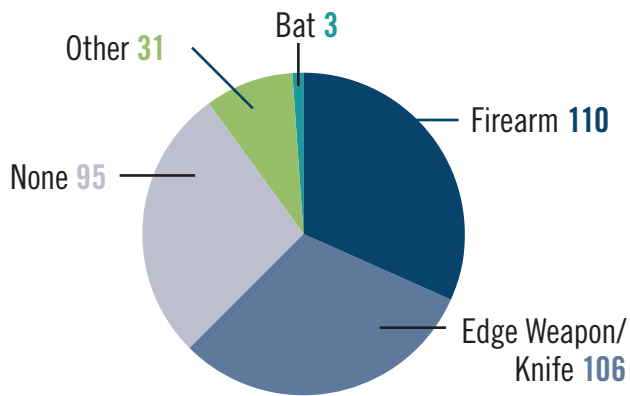
SUBJECT RACE



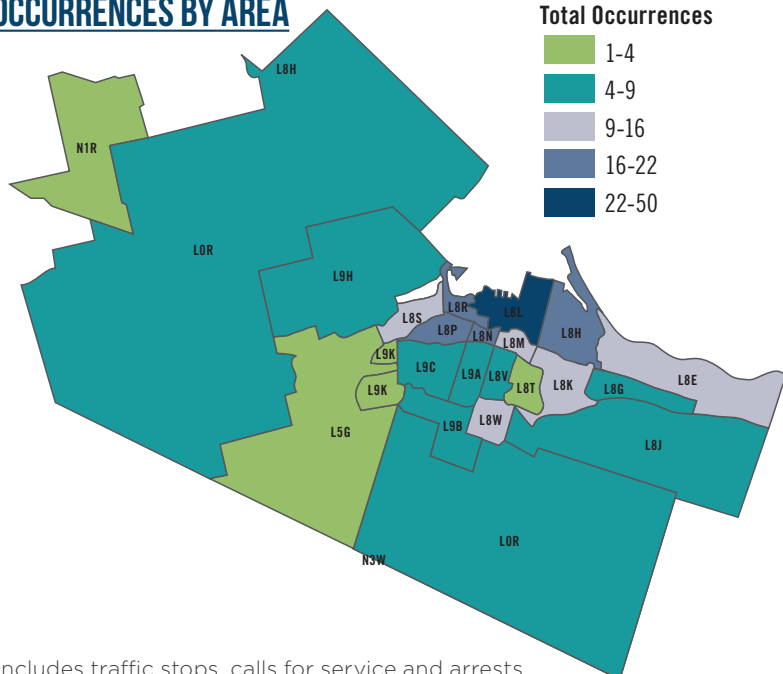
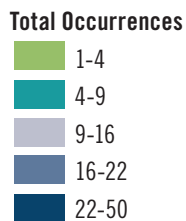
USE OF FORCE BY YEARS OF SERVICE



WEAPONS CARRIED BY SUBJECT



OCCURRENCES BY AREA



**THERE IS A
17% DECLINE
IN UOF OVER 2020**



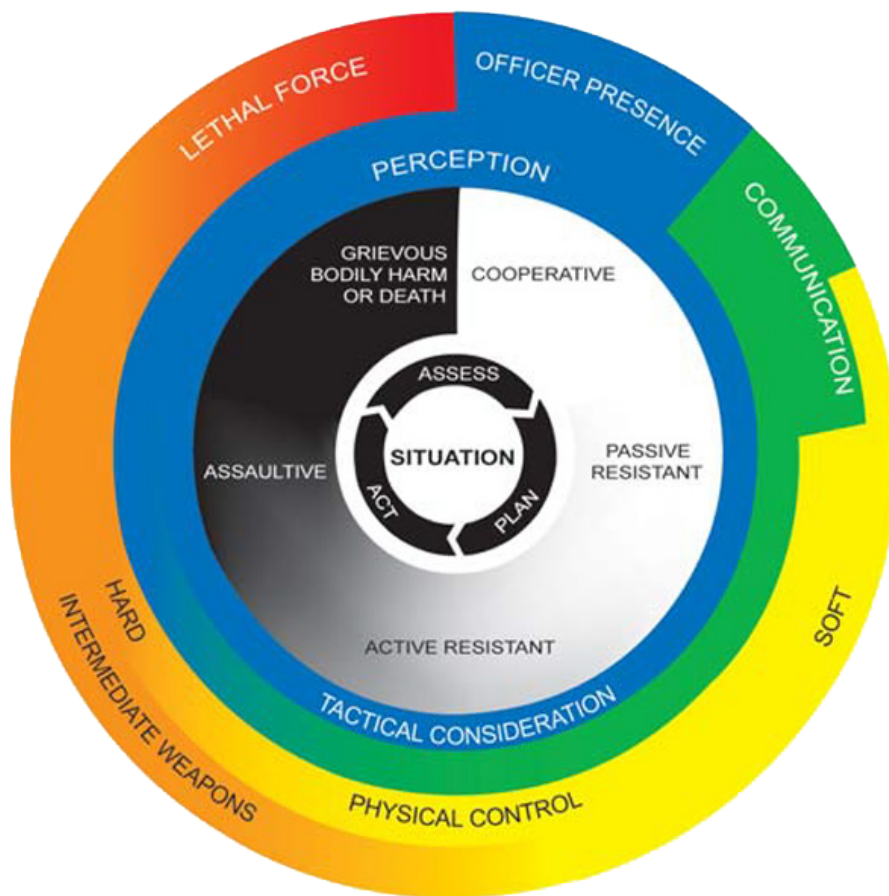
**UNIFORM PATROL
AND ERU
MOST LIKELY TO
ENCOUNTER INCIDENTS
REQUIRING FORCE**

*Includes traffic stops, calls for service and arrests

ONTARIO USE OF FORCE MODEL

The Ontario Use of Force model is a graphical representation of the various elements involved in the process by which a police officer assesses a situation and acts in a reasonable manner to ensure officer and public safety.

The model assists officers and the public in understanding why and in what manner an officer may respond with force.



Use of Force Options Available



DE-ESCALATION

Example

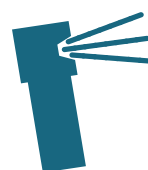
- Officer Presence
- Communication



PHYSICAL CONTROL

Example

- Soft (joint)
- Hard (punches/kicks)



WEAPON

Example

- Pepper Spray (OC)
- Baton
- CEW Use



LETHAL FORCE

Example

- Pistol
- Carbine

Officers continuously assess the situation and select the most reasonable option relative to those circumstances as perceived at that point in time.



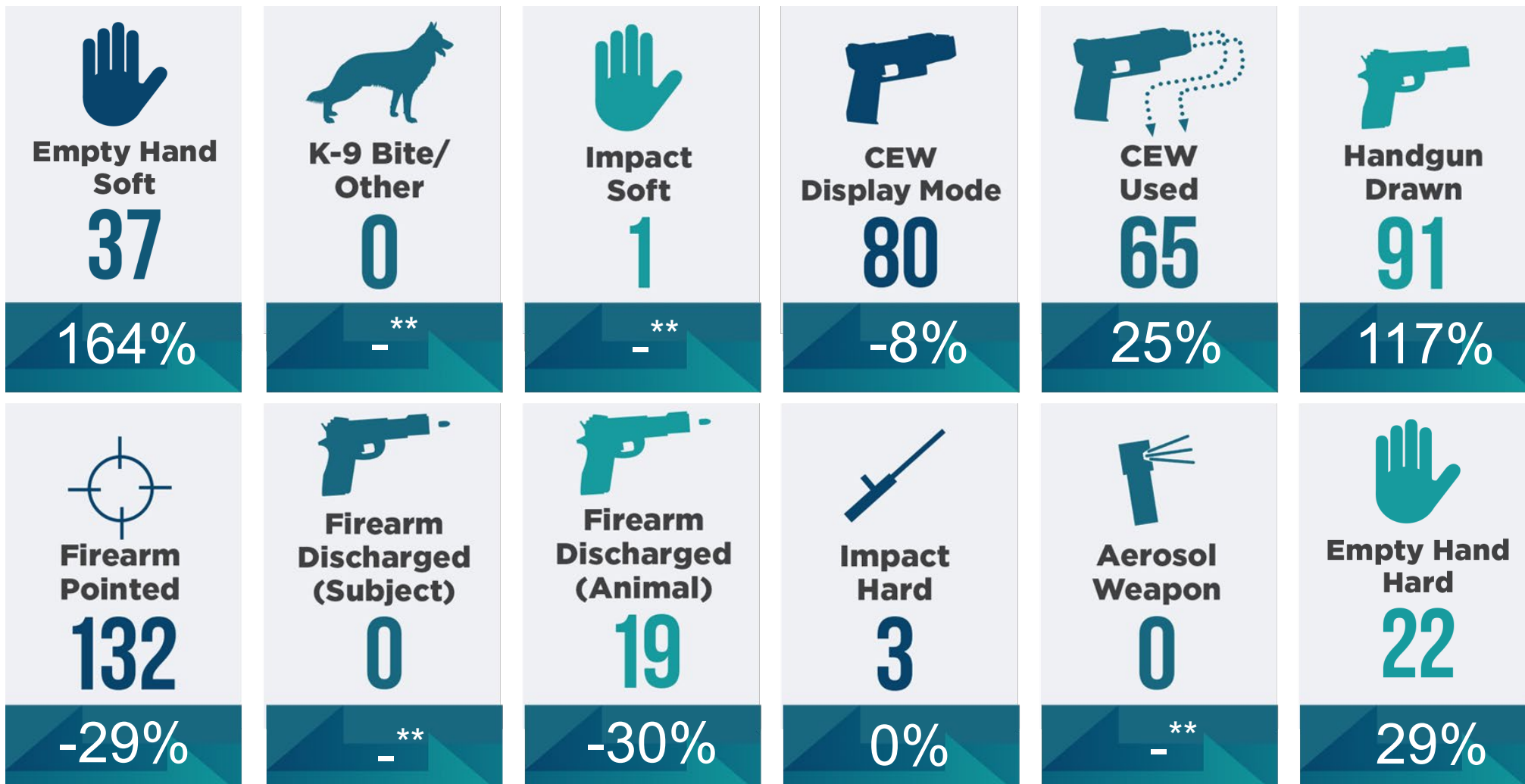
HAMILTON POLICE SERVICE
2021 USE OF FORCE REPORT

USE OF FORCE BY YEARS OF SERVICE

Less than 1% of incidents involved use of force

Total number of public contacts: 318,993*

Number of use of force reports submitted: 361



*Includes traffic stops, calls for service and arrests

**Numbers are too small to calculate percentage

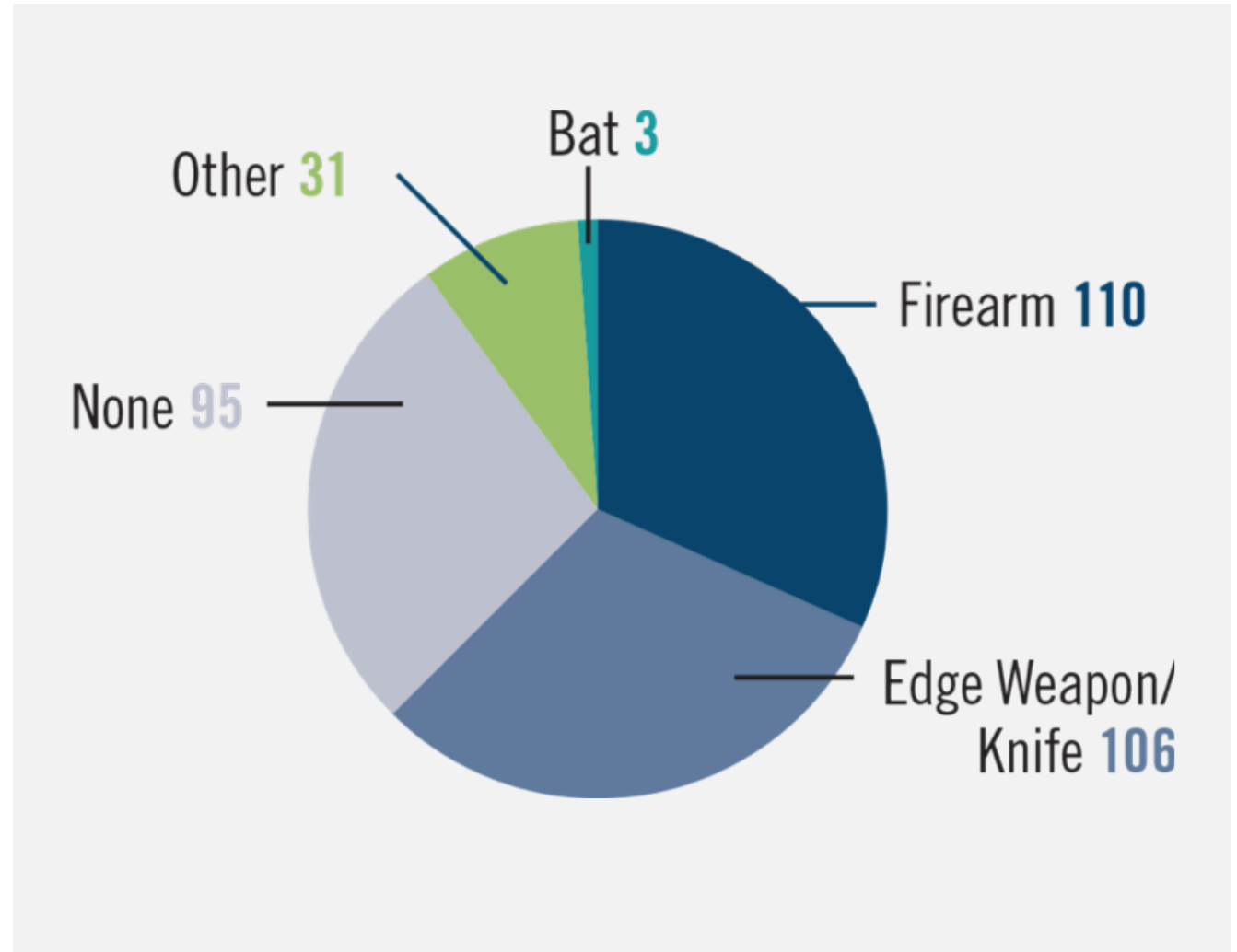
CALL TYPE

- The charts do not equal the number of UoF reports submitted as officers have the option of identifying more than one call type.
- The tactical column indicates reports submitted by ERU and includes high-risk search warrants, vehicle stops and arrests.



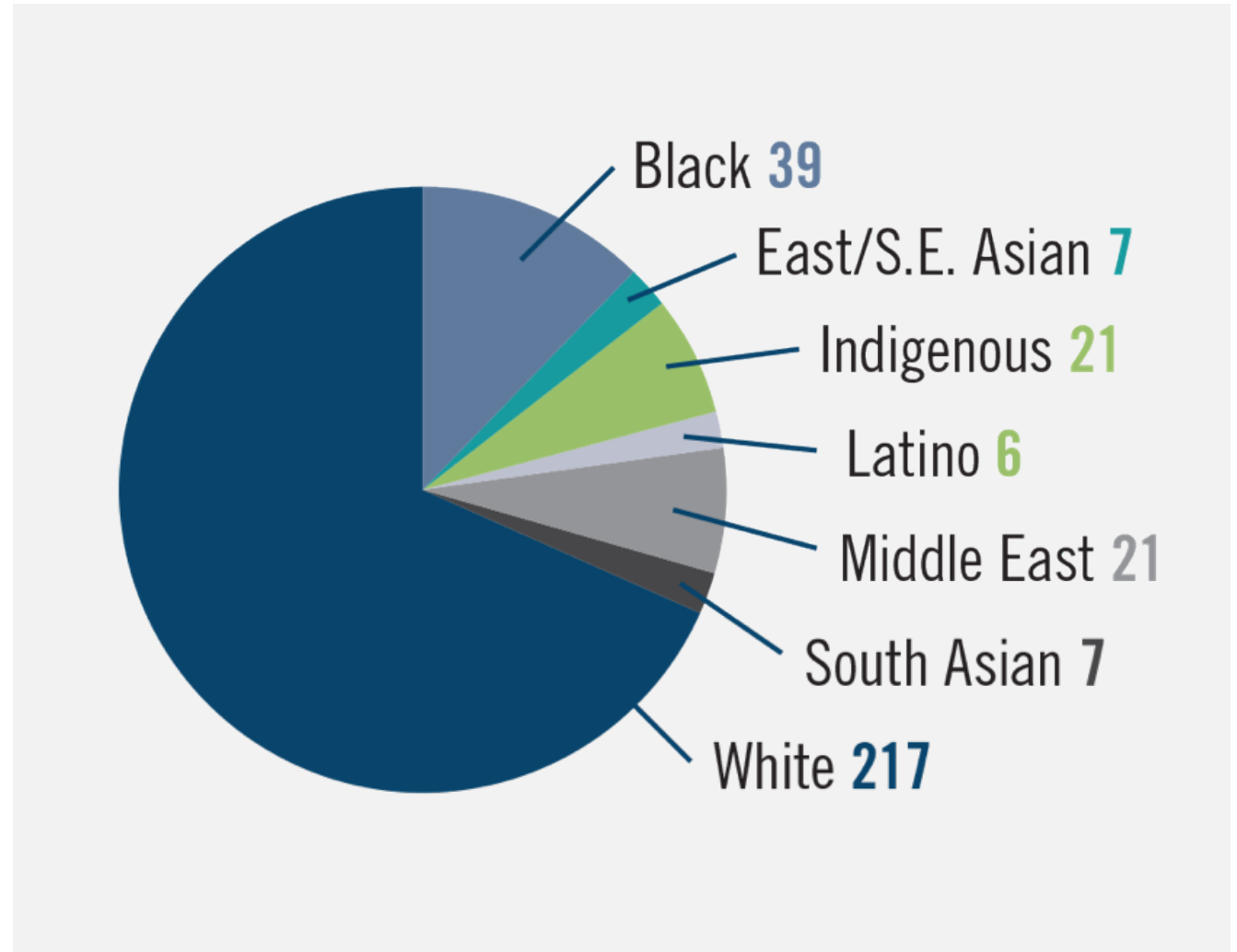
WEAPONS CARRIED BY SUBJECT

- In 2021, 72% of Use of Force reports involving a human subject indicated the subject had a weapon or had access to one.
- In 32% of Use of Force reports, firearms were reported as the most serious weapon.



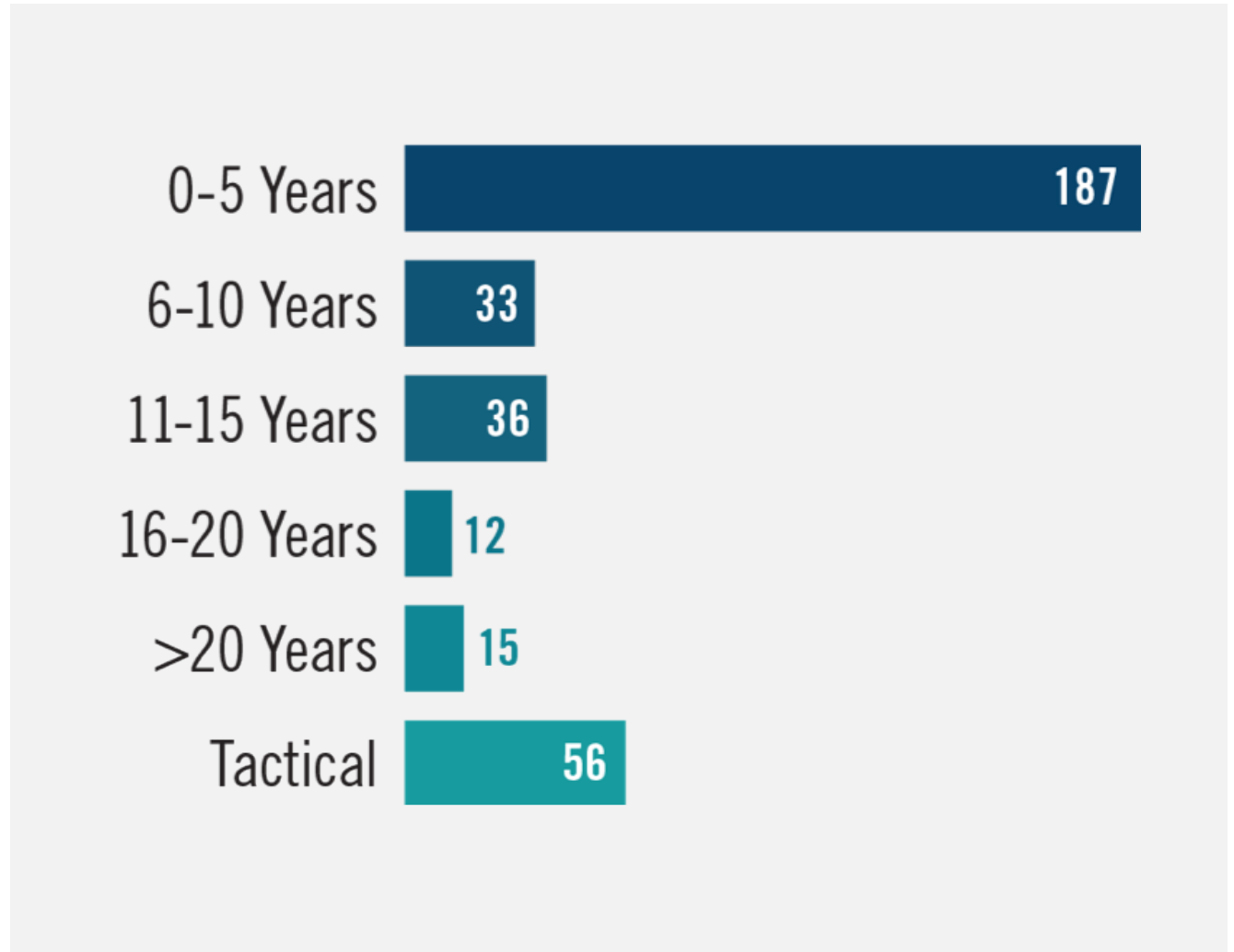
SUBJECT RACE

- In 2020, police services were required to track the race of individuals involved in UoF encounters with police. As outlined by the Ministry of the Solicitor General, The determination is based solely on an officer's perception.
- Not all subjects are from Hamilton.
- In 2021, HPS members submitted 342 UoF reports where force was used on a person. There were a total of 314 subjects and 4 occurrences with conflicting racial categories.



USE OF FORCE BY YEARS OF SERVICE

- A UoF report must be filled out for all officers in a common incident. Only ERU may submit a team report.
- Uniform patrol is responsible for 75% of UoF submissions.
- Nearly 61% of officers completing a UoF report have 0-10 years of service.



**UNIFORM PATROL
AND ERU**

**MOST LIKELY TO
ENCOUNTER INCIDENTS
REQUIRING FORCE**

**THERE IS A
17% DECLINE
IN UOF OVER 2020**

